NIHR Clinical Research Network
Coordinating Centre (NIHR CRN CC)

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What obstacles or opportunities do you see for delivering PRES?
PRES questions

Optional:
- ages - 0-6; 7-11; 12-15
- demographics
- contact information
PRES methodology

- Regionally adapted and coordinated
- Delivery teams distribute
- Paper or online
- 5-mins to complete
- Given at final or the same stage of engagement
- Complete it alone
- Once per person per study
- Doesn’t need HRA REC approval
How might you use the PRES results?
Q3 2020/21

- 11,562 adult responses
- 456 studies
- 178/357 Trusts & CCGs
- 75% of responses for UPH
  - 43% of which vaccines
- 49% digital responses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Highest responding studies (vaccine)</th>
<th>n</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SIREN</td>
<td>3109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Novavax (ν)</td>
<td>2839</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford/AstraZeneca (ν)</td>
<td>1905</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENSEMBLE 2 (ν)</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Characterisation Protocol for Severe Emerging Infection</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**COVID Vaccines**

Fears about site safety is arising as a minor but present issue. One participant reported receiving no information about how the hospital was being made COVID safe.

Participants are not arriving with realistic expectations about visit lengths and waiting times—wait times can then feel disorganised when participants don't know what is going on.

Use of apps and journals is confusing some participants and they are not clear where to get support from with this.

Many participants are receiving less communication than they expected about the study progress and what's expected from them eg reminders about their next visit.

Participants want greater clarity about how the roll out of approved vaccines will affect the study they are part of and also updates when there are issues in the news such as trials stopping due to safety.
## Example themes from PRES 19/20

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Insights</th>
<th>Recommendations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Regular communication, throughout the research process, was highlighted as being important to a lot of people.</td>
<td>Keeping people informed about research changes and procedures at all stages of the project may help keep people’s motivation to continue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People participate in studies for a range of individual reasons both personal and altruistic.</td>
<td>Understanding a person’s motivation for participating can help you to understand how to make them feel more fully engaged.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The relationship with the research team impacts on whether participants have a positive research experience.</td>
<td>Experiences with the research team could be made even better through improved scheduling and preparedness and ensuring the research team are available to answer questions and address arising concerns.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Examples from PRES